

REPUBLIC OF NAMIBIA

















AGENDA PROGRAMME

FOR THE SECOND NATIONAL LAND CONFERENCE

1-5 October 2018 Safari Hotel - Windhoek



CONFERENCE OVERVIEW

Conference Background And Rationale

Upon attaining political independence in 1990, the new Government of the Republic of Namibia, under the leadership of SWAPO Party, found it necessary to prioritize the question of skewed land ownership and historical deprivation of the Namibian people. The government realized that addressing the land question successfully requires to be grounded in the perceptions and aspirations of the Namibians regarding the importance of land.

Based on this understanding and realities, the Namibian Government initiated a broadbased national debate and discourse with the view of crystalizing and articulating the perceptions and aspirations of Namibians on the land issue. The Government of the Republic of Namibia, through the Office of the Prime Minister, hosted the first ever inclusive National Conference on Land Reform and the Land Question on the 25 June - 1 July 1991 in Windhoek.

The general objective of the first conference was to reach a greatest possible consensus on the land question that would provide a solid basis for the formulation of a policy on land reform and programme of action to implement the agreed changes. During the deliberations it became clear that land reform was not just a question of land tenure but as a component of holistic approach emphasizing the role of land and agriculture in national economic, social and political development.

The conclusion of the first National Conference gave birth to general and specific consensus on how to address the three major areas of concern that emerged, namely; correcting the wrongs perpetrated by colonial dispossession, working towards achieving equity, and developing pragmatic policies to increase the efficiency of land use in order to strengthen the contribution of agriculture to the national economy. Inherent in these recommendation was a commitment and desire to correct the historical injustices but not turning the clock back as it was felt that it would be very difficult, if not impossible, to validate and meet the competing claims to ancestral land.

For the past 28 years the Government of the Republic of Namibia, through the Ministry of Land Reform, certain line Ministries and other agencies, have embarked on the programmes and projects to implement the resolutions of the 1991 National Land Conference. Despite remarkable, quantifiable and qualitative results achieved over the past years of implementation, and given its centrality to the struggle for national liberation, the land question in Namibia still remains one of the most burning issues facing the nation. New challenges and contemporary issues have emerged during the implementation of the Land Reform Programme and these require attention. Therefore, in order to find amicable ways and strategies to address emerging challenges and persistent issues pertaining to land, the President of the Republic of Namibia, His Excellency Dr. Hage G. Geingob, directed the Ministry of Land Reform, through the Harambee Prosperity Plan (HPP) to "host the Second National Land Conference with the aim of taking stock of what was achieved since the first land conference and what more could be done to fast-track the implementation of the recommendations of the first land conference".

THEME: TOWARDS A COMPREHENSIVE AND SUSTAINABLE LAND REFORM IN NAMIBIA.

Conference Objectives:

- a) To review the progress made towards the implementation of the resolutions of the 1991 Land Conference and address the challenges encountered.
- b) To share with the Conference the progress on the implementation of the 86 Resolutions assigned to the Special Cabinet Committee on Land and Related Matters.
 - · Address the structure of land ownership and deliberate on the following:
 - Ancestral land claims for restitution,
 - The Willing -Seller, Willing Buyer principle for agricultural land acquisition,
 - Government National Resettlement Programme and Resettlement criteria
 - Expropriation of agricultural land in the public interest with just compensation
 - Urban land reform programmes
 - The removal of the veterinary cordon fence
- d) Identify and discuss other new emerging land issues such as land valuation and pricing, pre and post resettlement support to resettled famers, Affirmative Action Schemes and Programmes, accessibility to land by Women and the youth, bankability of communal land as well as poverty, land productivity and employment creation.
- Adopt strategic resolutions informed by the identified challenges, contemporary issues and future aspirations to guide a responsive and sustainable land reform programme

PART 1: OFFICIAL OPENING

DAY 1:Monday, October 01, 2018Conference Chairperson:Right Hon. Dr. Saara Kuugongelwa- Amadhila, Prime MinisterDirector of Ceremonies:Hon. Martin Andjaba

Registration of all Participants continue
Arrival
Arrival of all Participants
Announcement of Arrivals by the Director of Proceedings: Hon. Martin Andjaba, Minister for Presidential Affairs
Cultural Group Performance
Arrival of the Invited Guests
Arrival of the Diplomatic Corps
Arrival of Members of Parliament
Arrival of His Lordship Peter Shivute, Chief Justice
Arrival of Hon Margaret Mensah-Williams, Chairperson of the National Council
Arrival of Hon. Prof. Peter Katjavivi, Speaker of the National Assembly
Arrival of Hon. Netumbo Nandi-Ndaitwah, Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of International Relation and Cooperation
Arrival of His Excellency, Dr. Hifikepunye Pohamba, Former President
Arrival of His Excellency, Dr. Sam Shafiishuna Nujoma, Founding President and Father of the Namibian Nation
Arrival of the Right Hon. Dr. Saara Kuugongelwa-Amadhila, Prime Minister
Arrival of His Excellency, Dr. Nangolo Mbumba, Vice President of the Republic of Namibia
Arrival of His Excellency, Dr. Hage G. Geingob, The President of the Republi of Namibia
Singing of National and African Union Anthems
Scripture Reading and Opening Prayer: Bishop Dr. Shekutaamba V.V. Nambala
Welcoming Remarks by the Right Hon. Dr. Saara Kuugongelwa-Amadhila, Prime Minister and Conference Chairperson

GENDA PROGRAMME FOR THE SECOND NATIONAL LAND CONFERENCE | 1-5 OCTOBER 2018

	Key Note Address	
08:40-08:50	Introduction of His Excellency, the President, Dr. Hage G. Geingob by the Vice President, Hon. Dr. Nangolo Mbumba	
08:50-09:40	Key Note Address by His Excellency, Dr. Hage G. Geingob, President of the Republic of Namibia	
09:40-10:10	Tea Break	
10:10-11:10	Presentation on 27 Years of Land Reform in Namibia and progress made on the Implementation of the 1991 Land Conference Resolutions by: MLR: Hon. Utoni Nujoma, Minister of Land Reform; Mr. Peter Canisius Nangolo; Director of Land Reform & Resettlement; Ms. Ndiyakupi Nghituwamata, Director of Regional Programme & Implementation	Moderator: Hon. Netumbo Nandi Ndaitwa
11:10-11:40	Discussion	
	Words of Wisdom from former Presidents on Land Re	form
11:40-12:00 His, Excellency, Dr. Hifikepunye Pohamba, Former President		lent
12:00-12:20	His, Excellency, Dr. Sam Shafiishuna Nujoma, Founding President an of the Namibian Nation	
Presentation	s on Thematic Area: Agrarian Reforms & Lessons Lea	rnt
12:20-12:35	Ministry of Lands, Agriculture and Rural Resettlement of Zimbabwe Pre & Post Settlement Support to the Resettled Farmers	Moderator: Hon. Sakeus
12:35-12:50	Government of the Republic of Cuba: Lessons Learnt Success & Challenges in Land Reform	Shanghala
13:00-14:00	LUNCH	
14:00-14:15	Ministry of Rural Development and Land Reform of the Republic of South Africa Ancestral Land Rights and Restitution, the Success and Challenges	Moderator: Hon. Sakeus
14:15-14:30	People's Republic of China: Lesson learnt from the Chinese Land Revolutions and reform process	Shanghala
14:30-14:45	Land Reform perspective in Africa: Dr. Joseph Okpaku	
14:45-15:00	Legal provisions on key issues emanating from the Reg Kawana and Mr. Sisa Namandje	ions: Hon. Dr. Albe

	Statements by Stakeholders
15:00-15:20	Statement by: Hon. McHenry Venaani, Party Leader, Official Opposition (PDM)
15:20-15:40	Statement by: Hon. Sophia Shaningwa, Secretary General of the Ruling Party (SWAPO)
15:40-15:50	Statement by: Chief Immanuel /Gaseb, Deputy Chairman of the Council of the Traditional Leaders in Namibia
15:50-16:00	Ovaherero Traditional Authority by: Adv. Vekuii Rukoro
16:00-16:10	Nama Traditional Leaders Association
16:10-16:20	Statement by: Mr. Gerson Katjirua, Chairman, Acting Chief, Ovaherero/ Ovambanderu and Nama Council for Genocide Dialogue 1904-0908 (ONCD 1904-1908)
16:20-16:30	Statement by: Mr. Joseph Petrus van der Westhuizen, Chairperson: Representative Council, National Youth Council
16:30-16:40	Statement by: Ovaherero/Ovambanderu Genocide Foundation (OGF)
16:40-16:50	Statement by: Chief Seth Kooeitjie, Nama Genocide Technical Committee
16:50-17:00	Statement by: Damara Gaob Council, Mr. Justus /Uruhe //Garoeb
17:00-17:10	Statement by: Namibia National Liberation Veterans Association
17:10-17:20	Statement by: Mr. Albert Liswaniso, President of National Union of Namibian Workers
17:20-17:30	Statement by: Mr. Ryno Van Der Merwe, President of Namibia Agricultural Union (NAU)
17:30-17:40	Statement by: Mr. Jason Emvula, President of Namibia National Farmers Union (NNFU)
17:40-17:50	Statement by: Namibia Emerging Commercial Farmers Union by Dr. NAC Nghifindaka
17:50-18:00	Statement by: Dr. Andre September, Executive Member of the Council of Churches in Namibia
18:00-18:10	Statement by: Mr. Sven Thieme, President of the Namibia Chamber of Commerce and Industry (NCCI)
18:10-18:20	Statement by: Mr. Sandie Tjaronda, NANGOF Chairman

18:20-18:30	HEALTH BREAK	
	Presentations of Regional Reports	
18:30-18:40	//Kharas Region	
18:40-18:50	Erongo Region	
18:50-19:00	Hardap Region 🔐	
19:00-19:10	Kavango East Region	
19:10 -19:20	Kavango West Region	
19:20-19:30	Khomas Region	
19:30-19:40	Kunene Region	Regional
19:40-19:50	Ohangwena Region	Representatives
19:50-20:00	Omaheke Region	
20:00-20:10	Omusati Region	
20:10-20:20	Oshana Region	
20:20-20:30	Oshikoto Region	
20:30-20:40	Otjozondjupa Region	
20:40-20:50	Zambezi Region	
20:50-21:20	Discussion	

END OF DAY 1

PART 2: CONFERENCE DELIBERATIONS

DAY 2:	Tuesday, October 02, 2018
Conference Chairperson:	Right Hon. Dr. Saara Kuugongelwa- Amadhila, Prime Minister

	Panel Discussion	
08:00-08:45	Constitutional and Legal Implications of Issues emanating from the Regional Consultations Hon. Dr. Albert Kawana, Adv. Gerson INarib and Sisa Namandje	Moderator: Prof. Nico Horn
	Social and Economic Implications (Mr. Ebson Uanguta, Mr. Penda Ithindi and Ms. Nangula Uaandja)	
08:45-09:00	Questions & Answers	
	Presentations of Technical Background Papers	
09:00-09:15	Agricultural Bank of Namibia: The Role of Agribank in Land Reform by: Mr. Sakaria Nghikembua	
09:15-09:30	Ministry of Agriculture, Water and Forestry Agrarian Reform in Namibia by: Mr. Percy Misika	
09:30-09:45	Ministry of Environment and Tourism Land Use Planning and Environmental Sustainability in Namibia by: Mr. Teofilus Nghitila	Moderator:
09:45-10:00	Ministry of Urban and Rural Development <i>Urban Land Delivery in Namibia by:</i> Hon. Peya Mushelenga	Hon. Alpheus !Naruseb Minister of
10:00-10:15	Ministry of Labour, Industrial Relations and Employment Creation Farm Workers' Rights and Protection by: Mr. Bro-Matthew Shinguadja	Agriculture Wate and Forestry
10:15-10:30	National Union of Namibian Workers Plight of Farm Workers and Workers Access to Land both in Rural and Urban Areas by: Mr. Job Muniaro, Secretary General of NUNW	
10:30-11:00	Discussion	

AGENDA PROGRAMME FOR THE SECOND NATIONAL LAND CONFERENCE | 1 - 5 OCTOBER 2018

Prese	ntations on Thematic Area: Ancestral Land Rights &	Restitution	
11:00-11:15	Ancestral Land Right and Restitution by: Hon. Usutuaije Maamberua, MP		
11:15-11:30	Historical Perspective, Injustice and Land Ownership Pattern in Namibia by: Mr. Fanuel Kaapama	Moderator: Hon. Marco Hausiku	
11:30-11:45	Land Reform in Namibia by: Mr. Bernadus Swartbooi, Landless People's Movement (LPM)		
11:45-12:00	The Constitunality of Ancestral Land Rights and Options for Restitution/ Compensation by: Advocate Tembaka Ngcukaitobi		
12:00-12:15	International framework for the Rights of Colonially Land Dispossessed People in the context of Ancestral Land Rights by: Dr. John Nakuta		
12:15-12:30	Options for solving Overlapping Ancestral Land Claims by: Dr. Ngarikutuke Tjiriange		
12:30-13:00 Discussion Lunch			
	Presentations on Thematic Area: Agrarian Reform	ns	
14:00-14:15	Institute for Poverty, Land and Agrarian Studies (PLAAS) University of Western Cape (Land and Agrarian Reform in South Africa and Poverty and inequality in Southern Africa and it's relation to Land Reform)	Moderator:	
14:15-14:30	Namibia University of Science and Technology (NUST) Land Tenure Governance on Communal Land in Namibia) by: Prof. Wolfgang Werner	Mr. Mandela	
14:30-14:45	University of Namibia (UNAM) Economic viability on Resettlement Farms in Namibia) by: Dr. Selma Lendelvo		

E

14:45-15:00	Land Reform in Namibia from the Marginalized perspective by: Chief Tsamkxao Bob ‡0ma	
15:00-15:15	Land Governance and Tenure Security in Southern Africa by United Nations Economic Commission for Africa (UNECA): Dr. Carlos Lopes	Moderator: Ms. Regina Ndopu- Lubinda
15:15-15:30	Land Tenure Governance and Land Tax by Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO)	
15:30-15:45	A Perspective on Land Taxation by: Africa Development Bank (AfDB)	
15:45-16:00	Land Tax and Valuation System (MLR) by: Mr. Rudolf !Nanuseb - Valuer General	
16:00-16:30	Discussion	
16:30-16:45	Health Break	
	Presentations on Thematic Area: Urban Land Refo	rm
16:45-17:00	Urban Land Delivery, Servicing and Prices (MURD) by: Mr. Nghidinua Daniel	
17:00-17:15	Urban Land Reform in Namibia: Getting Ready for Namibia's Urban Future by: Mr. Phillip Lühl and Mr. Guillermo Belgado	Moderator: Mr. Niilo Taapopi
17:15-17:30	Low cost housing delivery in urban areas by: Namibia Shack Dwellers Association	
17:30-17:45	Urban Land Reform in Namibia: Mr. Job Amupanda, Affirmative Repositioning (AR)	
17:45-18:00	Upgradable Land Tenure System (MLR) by: Mr. Gabriel lindombo	
18:00-18:30	Discussion	
Presentations	on Thematic Area: Land Governance & Tenure Security a	and related matters
18:30-18:45	Challenges in Land Allocation & Administration by Traditional Authorities & Communal Land Boards and Communal Land Development by: Ms. Maria Kasita	Moderator: Ms. Natalia /
18:45-19:00	Illegal Fencing in Communal Areas by: Legal Assistance Centre	Goagoses
19:30-20:00	Discussion	
	End of day 2	

PART 3: GROUP SESSIONS

DAY 3: Wednesday, October 03, 2018 Conference Chairperson: Right Hon. Prime Minister, Dr. Saara Kuugongelwa- Amadhila

Breakaway Sessions Group 1: Commercial Land Reform Programmes and 08:00-10:00 Moderator: related matters Mr. Martin Kaali Resource Persons: Mr. Regan Mwazi, Shipanga Mr. Peter Ndeilenga, Ms. Sophia Kasheeta **Guiding Tools;** Land Acquisition (Willing Seller - Willing Buyer Principle) Expropriation of Agricultural land (Foreign owned farms, underutilized land, absentee landlords. farm size & numbers) **Resettlement Policy and Criteria** Pre and Post Resettlement Support Affirmative Action Loan Schemes Accessibility to land by women and youth Farmworkers (including generational farmworkers) **Disadvantaged Communities** · Access of Small Scale farmers to Commercial land Group 2: Communal Land Reform Programmes and Moderator: related matters Mr. Martin Shapi Resource Persons: Ms. Maria Kasita, Dr. Albertina Shilongo, Mr. Justine Milinga **Guiding Tools:** · Removal of veterinary cordon fence Land Allocation & Administration by Traditional Authorities & Communal Land Boards Communal Land Development (Future role of the communal areas) Land Rights Registration in Communal Areas Illegal Fencing in Communal Areas Access to Communal land

• Dual grazing

 Game Conservation and Farmers rights Bankability of Communal land Transfer of large communal farmers to commercial land 	
Residential land within National Parks	
 Group 3: Urban Land Reform and related matters Resource Persons: Mr. Lameck Uyepa, Mr. Gabriel lindombo Guiding Tools; Urban Land prices Urban land delivery Upgradable Land Tenure System (FLTS) Land sizes for housing and standards Sustainable Funding Formula for Local Authorities Rent Control Act legislations Moratorium on rezoning and sale of private farmland Access to finance for housing Townland expansion and compensation 	Moderator: Dr. Thomas Carl Bayer
 Group 4: Land Tax & Valuation System and related matters. Resource Persons: Dr. Carlos Lopes, Mr. Penda Ithindi & Mr. Rudolf !Nanuseb Guiding Tools: Land Taxation as Instrument for Land Reform Agricultural Land Prices Land Valuation and Pricing Payment for land Laws relating to immovable properties in Namibia 	Moderator: Dr. Nashilongo Shivute

· Real Property Index

	 Group 5: Ancestral Land Rights Restitution Resource Persons: Mr. Phanuel Kaapama, Advocate Tembaka Ngcukaitobi Guiding Tools: Ancestral land claims and restitution 	Moderator: Mr. Otto Knox Imbuwa
10:00 - 10:30	Tea Break	
10:30 - 13:00	Group Sessions Continue	
13:00 - 14:00	LUNCH	
14:00 - 15:30	Group Sessions Continue	
15:30 - 16:15	Tea Break	
16:15 - 18:00	Group Sessions Continue	
18:00	End of Day 3	

DAY 4:Thursday, October 04, 2018Conference Chairperson:Right Hon. Dr. Saara Kuugongelwa- Amadhila, Prime Minister

08:00-10:00	Breakaway Sessions Continues	Madagatan
08.00-10.00	 Group 1: Commercial Land Reform Programmes and related matters Resource Persons: Mr. Regan Mwazi, Mr. Peter Ndeilenga, Ms. Sophia Kasheeta Guiding Tools: Land Acquisition (Willing Seller - Willing Buyer Principle) Expropriation of Agricultural land (Foreign owned farms, underutilized land, absentee landlords, farm size & numbers) Resettlement Policy and Criteria Pre and Post Resettlement Support Affirmative Action Loan Schemes Accessibility to land by women and youth Farmworkers (including generational farmworkers) Disadvantaged Communities Access of Small Scale farmers to Commercial land 	Moderator: Mr. Haroldt /Urit
	 Group 2: Communal Land Reform Programmes and related matters Resource Persons: Ms. Maria Kasita, Dr. Albertina Shilongo, Mr. Justine Milinga Guiding Tools: Removal of veterinary cordon fence Land Allocation & Administration by Traditional Authorities & Communal Land Boards Communal Land Development (Future role of the communal areas) Land Rights Registration in Communal Areas Illegal Fencing in Communal Areas Access to Communal land Dual grazing Game Conservation and Farmers rights 	Moderator: Mr. Martin Shapi

AGENDA PROGRAMME FOR THE SECOND NATIONAL LAND CONFERENCE | 1 - 5 OCTOBER 2018

- Bankability of Communal land
- Transfer of large communal farmers to commercial land
- Residential land within National Parks

Group 3: Urban Land Reform and related matters Resource Persons: Mr. Lameck Uyepa,

Mr. Gabriel lindombo

Guiding Tools;

- Urban Land prices
- Urban land delivery
- Upgradable Land Tenure System (FLTS)
- · Land sizes for housing and standards
- Sustainable Funding Formula for Local Authorities
- Rent Control Act legislations
- Moratorium on rezoning and sale of private farmland
- · Access to finance for housing
- Townland expansion and compensation

Group 4: Land Tax & Valuation System and related matters.

Moderator: Dr. Nashilongo Shivute

Moderator:

Bayer

Dr. Thomas Carl

Resource Persons: Dr. Carlos Lopes, Mr. Penda lithindi & Mr. Rudolf !Nanuseb

Guiding Tools:

- Land Taxation as Instrument for Land Reform
- Agricultural Land Prices
- Land Valuation and Pricing
- · Payment for land
- · Laws relating to immovable properties in Namibia
- Real Property Index

Group 5: Ancestral Land Rights & Restitution Resource Persons: Mr. Phanuel Kaapama, Advocate Tembaka Ngcukaitobi Guiding tools; Moderator: Mr. Otto Knox Imbuwa

- Ancestral land claims and restitution

10:00-10:30	Tea Break	
10:30 - 13:00	Group Sessions Continue	
13:00-14:00	LUNCH	BER THE REAL PROPERTY AND
14:00 - 14:30	Presentation by Group 1	Group Rapporteurs
14:30-15:00	Presentation by Group 2	Group Rapporteurs
15:00-15:30	Health break	
15:30 - 16:00	Presentation by Group 3	Group Rapporteurs
16:00-16:30	Presentation by Group 4	Group Rapporteurs
16:30-17:00	Presentation by Group 5	Group Rapporteurs
17:00	End of Day 4	

AGENDA PROGRAMME FOR THE SECOND NATIONAL LAND CONFERENCE | 1 - 5 OCTOBER 2018

PART 4: ADOPTION OF THE CONFERENCE RESOLUTIONS

DAY 5: Friday, October 05, 2018 Conference Chairperson: Right Hon. Dr. Saara Kuugongelwa- Amadhila, Prime Minister

	Adoption of the Conference Resolutions	
08:00-08:40	Presentation of the Draft Conference Resolutions to Plenary by Mr. Peter Amutenya, Permanent Secretary (MLR)	Moderator: Dr. George Simataa, Secretary to Cabinet
08:40-10:20	Discussion of the Conference Resolutions	
10:20-11:00	Tea Break	
11:00-13:00	Discussion of the Conference Resolutions	Moderator: Dr. George Simataa, Secretary to Cabinet
13:00-14:00	LUNCH	
14:00-15:00	Adoption of Conference Resolutions	Conference Chairperson: Rt.Hon. Saara Kuugongelwa Amadhila, Prime Minister
15:00-15:30	Health break	
15:30-16:30	Adoption of Conference Resolutions continue	Conference Chairperson: Rt.Hon. Saara Kuugongelwa Amadhila, Prime Minister

PART 5: OFFICIAL CLOSING

DAY 5: Continues Conference Chairperson: Right Hon. Dr. Saara Kuugongelwa- Amadhila, Prime Minister

18:00-18:30	Presentation of Adopted Conference Resolutions to the Plenary by Dr. George Simataa, Secretary to Cabinet	Conference Chairperson: Rt.Hon. Saara Kuugongelwa Amadhila, Prime Minister
18:30-19:00	Way Forward and Official Closure	His Excellency, Dr. Hage G. Geingob, President of the Republic of Namibia
19:00-19:10	Vote of Thanks by His. Excellency, Dr. Nangolo Mbumba, Vice President of the Republic of Namibia	
19:10-19:15	Singing of the African Union and National Anthems	

NATIONAL ANTHEM OF THE REPUBLIC OF NAMIBIA

NAMIBIA land of the brave Freedom fight we have won Glory to their bravery Whose blood waters our freedom

We give our love and loyalty Together in unity Contrasting beautiful Namibia Namibia our country

Beloved land of savannahs Hold high the banner of liberty

Chorus: Namibia our country Namibia motherland We love thee.

ANTHEM OF THE AFRICAN UNION (chorus in italics)

Let us all unite and celebrate together The victories won for our liberation Let us dedicate ourselves to rise together To defend our liberty and unity

O Sons and Daughters of Africa Flesh of the Sun and Flesh of the Sky Let us make Africa the Tree of Life

Let us all unite and sing together To uphold the bonds that frame our destiny Let us dedicate ourselves to fight together For lasting peace and justice on earth

O Sons and Daughters of Africa Flesh of the Sun and Flesh of the Sky Let us make Africa the Tree of Life

Let us all unite and toil together To give the best we have to Africa The cradle of mankind and fount of culture Our pride and hope at break of dawn.

O Sons and Daughters of Africa Flesh of the Sun and Flesh of the Sky Let us make Africa the Tree of Life

CONFERENCE SPONSORS:

1





make the connection

